

Prodi D-3 Keperawatan Universitas Imelda Medan

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Judul :Gambaran Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Masyarakat Dalam Pencegahan Penularan Tb Paru di Desa Pantai Labu Pekan Kecamatan Pantai Labu Kabupaten Deli Serdang

ABSTRAK

Tuberculosis adalah penyakit menular yang disebabkan oleh infeksi bakteri *Mycobacterium Tuberculosis*. Indonesia salah satu negara dengan beban TB tertinggi di dunia perkiraan jumlah 845.000 dengan angka kematian sebanyak 98.000 atau setara dengan 11 kematian/jam. Berdasarkan data tahun 2018, penderita TB di Sumatera Utara mencapai 26.418 (Profil Dinkes Sumut) hal ini mengalami peningkatan pada tahun 2020-2021 kasus TB sebanyak 33.779, dari data tersebut Kabupaten Deli Serdang menduduki posisi kedua setelah Kota Medan.

Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui Pengetahuan dan Sikap Masyarakat Dalam Pencegahan Penularan Tuberculosis di Desa Pantai Labu Pekan Kecamatan Pantai Labu Kabupaten Deli Serdang. Sampel dalam penelitian sebanyak 92 responden dengan menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif dengan tehnik *accidental sampling*.

Hasil penelitian berdasarkan pengetahuan tentang pencegahan penularan tuberculosis baik sebanyak 37 responden (40 %), cukup 41 responden (45%) pengetahuan kurang sebanyak 14 responden (15%). berdasarkan sikap dalam pencegahan penularan tuberculosis didapatkan hasil baik 41 responden (44%), cukup 43 responden (47%), sikap kurang sebanyak 8 responden (9%), sehingga disimpulkan bahwa mayoritas pengetahuan responden dalam pencegahan penularan tuberculosis mayoritas cukup sebanyak 41 responden (45%) dan minoritas pengetahuan responden kurang yaitu 14 responden (15%) sedangkan berdasarkan sikap mayoritas responden dalam pencegahan penularan tuberculosis memiliki sikap cukup sebanyak 43 responden (47%) dan minoritas kurang yaitu 8 responden (9%). Dalam penelitian ini responden berpengetahuan cukup dan kurang dilakukan edukasi kesehatan tentang pencegahan penularan tuberculosis. Diharapkan kepada masyarakat agar dapat menerapkan perilaku hidup sehat seperti, menutup mulut saat batuk, tidak membuang ludah sembarangan, dan membuat ventilasi di rumah agar pencahayaan matahari masuk.

Kata kunci : Tuberculosis, Pengetahuan, Sikap, Pencegahan, Masyarakat

Daftar Pustaka : 17 (2012-2021)

**Description of Community Knowledge and Attitudes in Preventing
Transmission of Pulmonary Tuberculosis in Desa Pantai Labu Pekan,
Kecamatan Pantai Labu, Kabupaten Deli Serdang**

ABSTRACT

*Tuberculosis is an infectious disease caused by infection with the bacterium *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. Indonesia is one of the countries with the highest TB burden in the world, with an estimated number of 845,000 with a death rate of 98,000 or equivalent to 11 deaths/hour. Based on 2018 data, TB patients in North Sumatra reached 26,418 (Profile of the North Sumatra Health Office).*

The purpose of this study was to determine the knowledge and attitudes of the community in preventing the transmission of tuberculosis in Pantai Labu Pekan Village, Pantai Labu District, Deli Serdang Regency. The sample of this study were 92 respondents using descriptive research methods with accidental sampling techniques.

The results of the study based on knowledge about the prevention of tuberculosis transmission were good as many as 37 respondents (40%), enough 41 respondents (45%) lacked knowledge as much as 14 respondents (15%). and based on attitudes in preventing tuberculosis transmission, 41 respondents (44%), enough 43 respondents (47%), less attitudes were 8 respondents (9%). respondents (45%) and the minority of respondents lacked knowledge, namely 14 respondents (15%) and based on the attitude of the majority of respondents in preventing tuberculosis transmission, 43 respondents (47%) had sufficient attitudes and the minority was less, namely 8 respondents (9%). In this study, respondents had sufficient knowledge and lack of health education regarding the prevention of tuberculosis transmission, it is hoped that the community can implement healthy lifestyle behaviors such as covering their mouths when coughing, not throwing saliva carelessly, and making ventilation at home so that sunlight enters.

Keywords: Tuberculosis, Knowledge, Attitude, Prevention, Society